



Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

**Precautionary Statements - Response**

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Specific treatment (see .? on this label)

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Not regulated

**Other Information**

• Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

• Harmful to aquatic life

Unknown Acute Toxicity

0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

**Synonyms**

Caustic soda, Lye, Sodium hydrate.

Chemical Name	CAS-No	EC No.	Weight %	Trade Secret
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	215-185-5	95-100	Not applicable

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**First Aid Measures****General Advice**

Consult a physician. Move out of dangerous area. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**Eye Contact**

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

**Skin Contact**

Call a physician immediately. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. In case of contact with substance, keep exposed skin areas immersed in water or covered with wet bandages until medical attention is received.

**Inhalation**

Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**Ingestion**

Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth. Consult a physician.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects** The most important known symptoms and effects are described in sections 2 & 11.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Notes to Physician** Treat symptomatically.

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### Suitable Extinguishing Media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media** No information available.

### Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

No information available.

**Hazardous Combustion Products** Sodium oxides.

### Explosion Data

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact** None.

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge** None.

### Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Personal protection** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

### Environmental Precautions

**Environmental Precautions** See Section 12 for additional Ecological information.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

**Methods for Containment** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**Methods for Cleaning Up** Avoid dust formation. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Ventilate area and wash spill site after material pickup is complete.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for Safe Handling

**Handling** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Protect from moisture.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Storage** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture.

**Incompatible Products** Strong oxidizing agents. Acids. Organic materials. Chlorinated solvents. Absorbs CO<sub>2</sub> from air. Aluminium. Phosphorus. Tin /Tin oxides. Zinc.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

#### Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Sodium hydroxide	-	TWA: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Appropriate engineering controls**

<b>Engineering Measures</b>	Showers Eyewash stations Ventilation systems.
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**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

<b>Eye/Face Protection</b>	Avoid contact with eyes. Safety glasses with side-shields.
<b>Skin and Body Protection</b>	Wear protective gloves/clothing.
<b>Respiratory Protection</b>	If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.
<b>Hygiene Measures</b>	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

<b>9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES</b>
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**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b>Physical State</b>	Solid	<b>Odor</b>	No information available
<b>Appearance</b>	Beads	<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available
<b>Color</b>	No information available		

<b><u>Property</u></b>	<b><u>Values</u></b>	<b><u>Remarks • Method</u></b>
<b>pH</b>	13 - 14	
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	318 °C	
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	1390 °C / 2534 °F	
<b>Flash Point (High in °C)</b>	No information available	
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	No information available	
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	No information available	
<b>Flammability Limit in Air</b>		
<b>Upper flammability limit:</b>	No information available	
<b>Lower flammability limit:</b>	No information available	
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	No information available	
<b>Vapor Density</b>	No information available	
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	2.13	
<b>Water Solubility</b>	No information available	
<b>Solubility in other solvents</b>	No information available	
<b>Partition coefficient</b>	No information available	
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	No information available	
<b>Decomposition Temperature</b>	No information available	
<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	No information available	
<b>Dynamic viscosity</b>	No information available	
<b>Explosive Properties</b>	No information available	
<b>Oxidizing Properties</b>	No information available	

**Other Information**

<b>Softening Point</b>	No information available
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	No information available
<b>VOC Content</b>	No information available
<b>Density</b>	No information available
<b>Bulk Density</b>	No information available

<b>10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY</b>
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**Reactivity**

No data available

**Chemical Stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

None under normal processing.

**Conditions to Avoid**

Do not allow water to enter container,

Heat of solution is very high, and with limited amounts of water, violent boiling may occur. Protect from moisture.

**Incompatible Materials**

Strong oxidizing agents. Acids. Organic materials. Chlorinated solvents. Absorbs CO<sub>2</sub> from air. Aluminium. Phosphorus. Tin /Tin oxides. Zinc.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**

In the event of fire: see section 5.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Information on likely routes of exposure****Product Information**

<b>Inhalation</b>	Contact with moist mucous membranes of the respiratory system can cause caustic condition resulting in burns.
<b>Eye Contact</b>	Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Contact causes severe skin irritation and possible burns.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Causes burns.

Chemical Name	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Sodium hydroxide	-	= 1350 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-

**Information on toxicological effects**

**Symptoms** No information available.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Sensitization** No information available.

**Mutagenic Effects** No information available.

**Carcinogenicity** No information available.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Sodium hydroxide	-	-	-	-

**Reproductive Toxicity** No information available.

**STOT - single exposure** No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure** No information available.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

**Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information**

**Unknown Acute Toxicity** 0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

0% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Toxicity to Fish	Crustacea
Sodium hydroxide	-	45.4: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss	-

		mg/L LC50 static	
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**Persistence and Degradability**

No information available.

**Bioaccumulation/Accumulation**

No information available.

Chemical Name	Partition coefficient
Sodium hydroxide	-

**Other Adverse Effects**

No information available

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste treatment methods**

**Waste Disposal Method**

Dispose of material in accordance with all federal, state, and local regulations.

**Contaminated Packaging**

Do not re-use empty containers.

Chemical Name	RCRA - Halogenated Organic Compounds	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes
Sodium hydroxide	-	-	-	-

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Sodium hydroxide	-

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**

UN/ID no. 1823  
 Proper shipping name SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID  
 Hazard Class 8  
 Packing Group II

**IATA**

UN/ID no. 1823  
 Proper shipping name SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID  
 Hazard Class 8  
 Packing Group II

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

TSCA Complies  
 DSL/NDSL Complies  
 EINECS/ELINCS Complies  
 ENCS Complies  
 IECSC Complies  
 KECL Complies  
 PICCS Complies  
 AICS Complies

**Legend**

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

**DSL/NDL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List  
**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances  
**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances  
**IECSC** - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances  
**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances  
**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances  
**AICS** - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

### U.S. Federal Regulations

#### SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Component	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Sodium hydroxide	-

#### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

#### Clean Water Act

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Sodium hydroxide	-	-	-	-

#### CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs	RQ
Sodium hydroxide	1000 lb	-	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

### U.S. State Regulations

#### California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

Chemical Name	California Prop. 65
Sodium hydroxide	-

#### U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Sodium hydroxide	X	X	X

#### U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not regulated

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Disclaimer

The information provided on this MSDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage,

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transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**